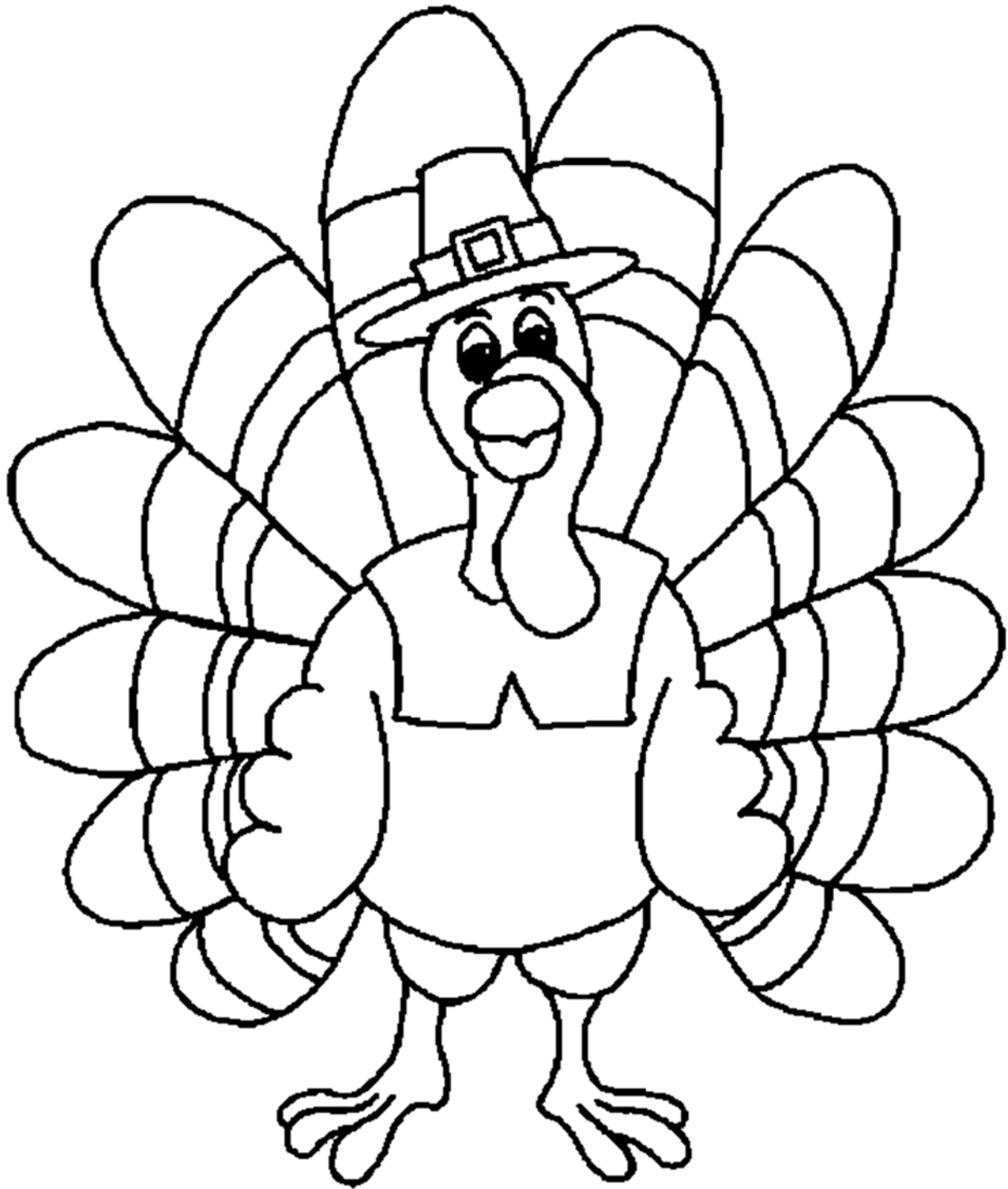




Estoy agradecido por...