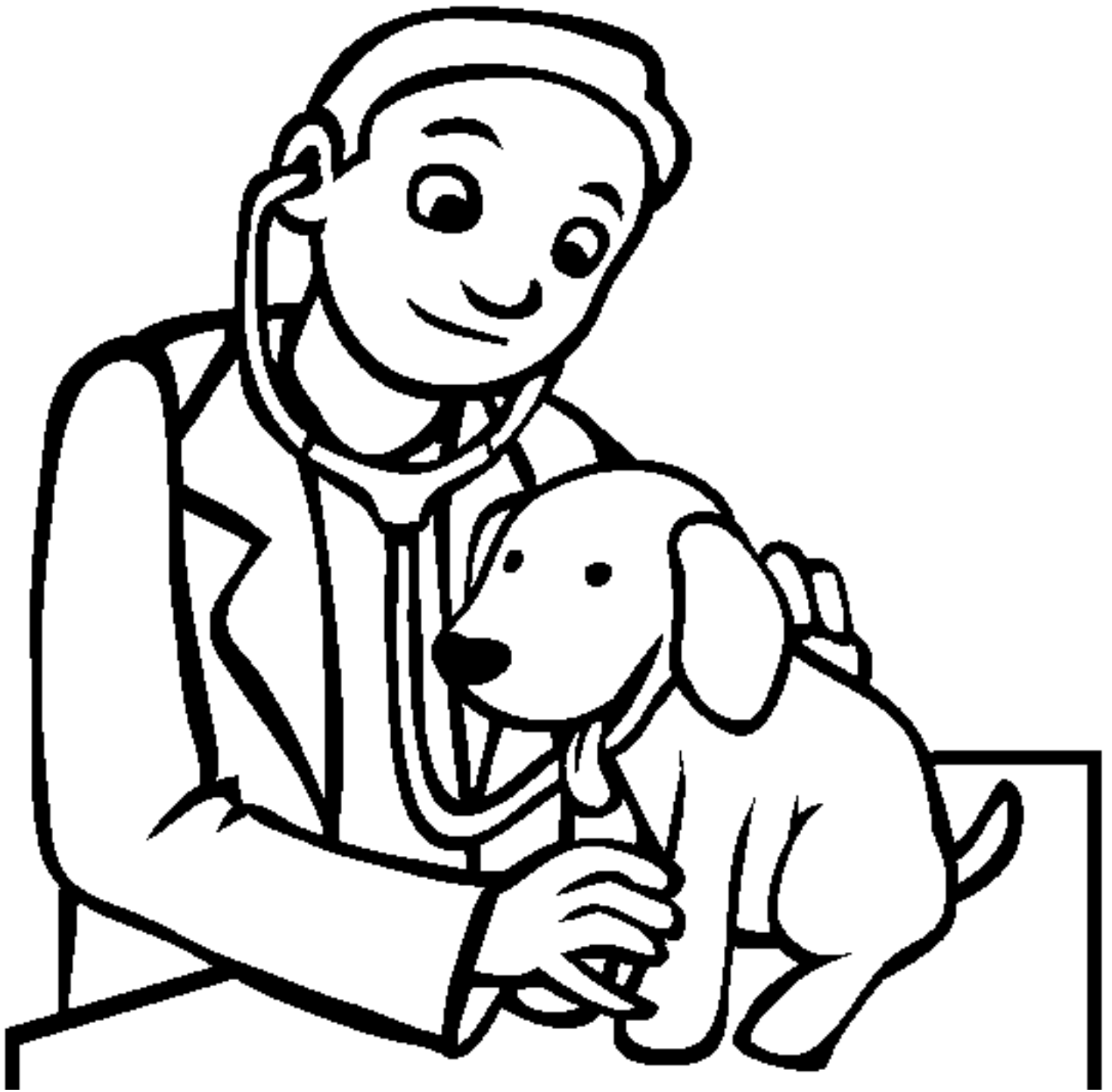




Ir al veterinario!